

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING JOURNAL

An International Journal of Research and Development

Co-Editors:

Environmental Chemical Engineering:

Professor Laurence Weatherley, University of Kansas, Dept. of Chemical and Petroleum Engineering, 4132 Learned Hall, 1530 W. 15th Street, Lawrence, KS 66045-7609, USA

Professor Marc Deshusses, University of California, Dept. of Chemical and Environmental Engineering, Riverside, CA 92521, USA

Chemical Reaction Engineering:

Professor Guy B. Marin, Universiteit Gent, Laboratorium voor Petrochemische Techniek, Krijgslaan 281 S5, B-9000 Gent, Belgium

Professor King L. Yeung, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Dept. of Chemical Engineering, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong

Materials Synthesis and Processing:

Professor Jesus Santamaria, University of Zaragoza, Dept. of Chemical and Environmental Engineering, 50009 Zaragoza, Spain

Editorial Board:

Prof. J.M. Asua, Universidad del Pais Vasco, San Sebastian, Spain

Prof. D.V. Boger, Univ. of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia

Prof. G. Casamatta, Institut National Polytechnique, Toulouse, France

Dr. R. Cerro, Univ. of Alabama, Huntsville, AL, USA

Prof. D.P.Y. Chang, University of California Davis, Davis, CA, USA

Prof. N.T-S. Chung, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Dr. M. Fan, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA, USA

Prof. P. Forzatti, Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy

Prof. Dr. H. Hoffmann, Universität Erlangen Nurnberg, Erlangen, Germany

Prof. H.H. Kung, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, USA

Prof. G. McKay, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong, China

Dr. G. Luo, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

Prof. M. Menéndez, University of Zaragoza, Zaragoza, Spain

Prof. A. Monzón, University of Zaragoza, Zaragoza, Spain

Prof. E.B. Nauman, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY, USA

Prof. J. Petera, Technical University of Lodz, Lodz, Poland

Prof. Dr. R.P. Pohorecki, Warsaw Technical University, Warsaw, Poland

Prof. D. Reible, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA, USA

Prof. A.E. Rodrigues, Univ. of Porto, Porto, Portugal

Dr. J. Spivey, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA, USA

Prof. G. Stevens, Univ. of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia

Dr. G. Walker, The Queens University of Belfast, Northern Ireland, UK

Prof. R.A. Williams, University of Leeds, UK

Aims and Scope

The *Chemical Engineering Journal* provides an international forum for the presentation of original research, interpretative reviews and discussion of new development in chemical engineering. Papers which describe novel theory and its application to practice are welcome, as are those which illustrate the transfer of techniques from other disciplines. Reports of carefully executed experimental work, which is soundly interpreted are also welcome.

Within the Chemical Engineering Journal, the *Environmental Chemical Engineering* section presents papers dealing with topics in environmental chemical and process engineering. Treatment processes, environmental process control and measurement and clean process technology are covered, and papers in which knowledge from other disciplines is integrated with chemical engineering are especially welcome.

Within the Chemical Engineering Journal, the *Chemical Reaction Engineering* section presents papers on a wide range of topics including reaction kinetics, applied catalysis, simulation and optimization of different types of reactors, unsteady-state reactors, multiphase reactors, and fundamental investigations of the processes of heat, mass and momentum transfer that take place along with chemical reaction. Research works addressing critical areas of reactor engineering (e.g. reactor materials, control strategies, reactor safety and environmental issues), and emerging reactor technologies (e.g. membrane reactors, chromatographic reactors, unconventional fluidized beds, electrochemical reactors, micro-reactors, etc.) are particularly welcome.

Within the Chemical Engineering Journal, the *Materials Synthesis and Processing* section presents papers dealing with different aspects of the preparation and characterization of advanced materials. Novel physical and chemical methods of synthesis will be covered, as well as the processes used to obtain materials of different morphologies (particles, films, fibers), and to modify their surface and structural properties, always from a chemical engineering point of view. Manuscripts dealing with micro- and nano-structured materials, and those describing the preparation of composite and hybrid materials with advanced properties are especially welcome.

Publication information: *Chemical Engineering Journal* (ISSN 1385-8947). For 2007, volume(s) 125–134 are scheduled for publication. Subscription prices are available upon request from the Publisher or from the Regional Sales office nearest you or from this journal's website (<http://www.elsevier.com/locate/cej>). Further information is available on this journal and other Elsevier products through Elsevier's website: (<http://www.elsevier.com>). Subscriptions are accepted on a prepaid basis only and are entered on a calendar year basis. Issues are sent by standard mail (surface within Europe, air delivery outside Europe). Priority rates are available upon request. Claims for missing issues should be made within six months of the date of dispatch.

USA mailing notice: – *Chemical Engineering Journal* (ISSN 1385-8947) is published by Elsevier B. V. (P. O. Box 211, 1000 AE Amsterdam, The Netherlands).

Annual subscription price in the USA US\$ 2,706 (valid in North, Central and South America), including air speed delivery. Second class periodical postage rate paid at Jamaica, NY 11431.

USA POSTMASTER: Send change of address to Chemical Engineering Journal, Elsevier, 6277 Sea Harbor Drive, Orlando, FL 32887-4800.

AIRFREIGHT AND MAILING in the USA by Publication Expediting Inc., 200 Meacham Avenue, Elmont, NY 11003.

Orders, claims, and journal enquiries: please contact the Customer Service Department at the Regional Sales Office nearest you:

Orlando: Elsevier, Customer Service Department, 6277 Sea Harbor Drive, Orlando, FL 32887-4800, USA; phone: (+1) (877) 8397126 [toll free number for US customers], or (+1) (407) 3454020 [customers outside US]; ax: (+1) (407) 3631354; e-mail: usjcs@elsevier.com

Amsterdam: Elsevier, Customer Service Department, PO Box 211, 1000 AE Amsterdam, The Netherlands; phone: (+31) (20) 4853757; fax: (+31) (20) 4853432; e-mail: ninfo-f@elsevier.com

Tokyo: Elsevier, Customer Service Department, 4F Higashi-Azabu, 1-Chome Bldg, 1-9-15 Higashi-Azabu, Minato-ku, Tokyo 106-0044, Japan; phone: (+81) (3) 5561 5037; ax: (+81) (3) 5561 5047; e-mail: jp.info@elsevier.com

Singapore: Elsevier, Customer Service Department, 3 Killiney Road, #08-01 Winsland House I, Singapore 239519; phone: (+65) 63490222; fax: (+65) 67331510; e-mail: asiainfo@elsevier.com

Advertising Information

Advertising orders and enquiries can be sent to: Elsevier, 84 Theobalds Rd, London, WC1X 8RR, tel: +44(0) 20 7611 4494, fax: +44(0) 20 7611 4463, e-mail: k.barton@elsevier.com

Reprints. Reprint orders can be sent to currentreprints@elsevier.com, tel: +44(0)20 7611 4494, fax: +44(0) 20 7611 4463

⊗ The paper used in this publications meets the requirements of ANSI/ NISOZ39.48-1992 (Permanence of Paper) .

Printed in The Netherlands